

# DanniFlex 400i<sup>™</sup> DanniFlex 400i modular<sup>™</sup> CPM Systems

Assembly and Operations Manual

#### Table of Contents

Safety Precautions 2 Safety Features 2 Unpacking Unit 3 Set Up 3 Attachina Patient Kit to Unit 3 Measuring Patient and Adjusting Length of Unit 4 Attaching CPM to Bed 4 Changing Modular Orthosis (400i modular™ CPM) 5 Operation of Hand Control Pendant 5 Use of the Patient Control Button 6 Trouble Shooting Checklist 6 Replacement Parts Ordering Information 7

## Read Before Adjusting or Operating Unit

We recommend that all clinicians and others responsible for the operation of this unit become thoroughly familiar with its capabilities and proper operating procedures prior to actual patient use. Skill at measuring the patient and adjusting the unit accordingly will come with experience and practice.

#### **Safety Precautions**

Do no use in a volatile atmosphere.

Do not attempt to power the unit via any means while the power cord plug is engaged in the storage receptacle.

#### Safety Features

The DANNIFLEX 400i delivers only 24 volts DC to the bed through the integrated wall transformer. While the unit is designed to operate on the standard electrical supply of 115V AC, 60 Hz, the 400i will tolerate electrical supply variations of 105 - 130V AC which may be found in home use environment.

The DANNIFLEX 400i provides immediate patient access to all operating controls via the unique Hand Control Pendant.

The unit is designed to automatically reverse in the event that an obstruction occurs.

The Patient Control Button (PCB) gives the patient the ability to stop or interrupt the action of the unit should he/she experience discomfort. The patient can restart the unit (in the opposite direction) upon pressing the PCB for a second time.

A fuse is located internally and will interrupt power to the motor if there is a power fault in the unit.

When flexion and extension settings are positioned incorrectly, the DanniFlex 400i will shut down and activate an audio alert.

#### Unpacking Unit

Remove all DanniFlex 400i CPM System components from carton. During unpacking, check for external damage. Report any substantial damage to shipper.

(Save packaging for storage when unit is not in use. Additionally, if it is ever necessary to return unit for service, this packaging provides all the protection that is required under the product warranty.)

Carton should contain:

- 1) One 400i integrated orthosis with Hand Control Pendant
- 2) One or more Bed Mounts (As Ordered)
- 3) One Patient Kit (soft goods)
- 4) Two or more Adult/Pediatric Modular Components (Optional Equipment as Ordered)
- 5) One Instruction Manual



#### Set Up

Remove the Hand Control Pendant from the hook and loop fastener located on the Foot Plate.

Remove the Power Cord Plug from the Storage Receptacle located in the side of the Foot Plate Bracket.

Ensure that both Power Cord and hand Control Pendant Cord are uncoiled from the unit.



#### Attaching Patient Kit (Soft Goods) to Unit

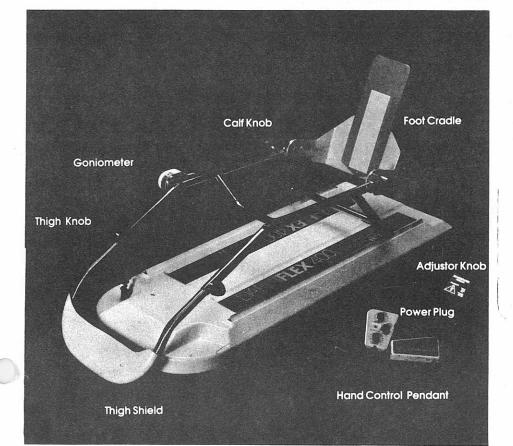
Coverings for the DanniFlex 400i System are made of a synthetic material. They are easily adjusted, offer the necessary limb support, provide a comfortable surface for prolonged contact with body surfaces, and are washable in cold water.

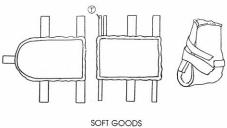
Begin with the piece which has two rounded corners. Place on the thigh section of the unit, matching hook and loop fasteners. One strap will attach on the underside of the thigh pivot block. Be sure coverings are adjusted for both support and comfort.

Next attach the rectangular covering to the Calf Cradle. Be sure to orient the covering so that the narrow strap (t) passes directly behind the Goniometer.

To attach the Boot, place the elastic flap over the Foot Cradle (Sole of Boot adheres to foot plate). After placing patient's foot in Boot, fold over sides and attach the straps tightly to hold the foot securely.

An auxiliary strap (not shown) is provided and may be used to securely hold the thigh or calf to the unit should enforced patient compliance be necessary.





#### Measuring Patient and Adjusting Length of Unit

Make sure the leg carriage is in extension when fitting the patient to the unit.

Determine the length of patient's thigh. Loosen adjustment knobs on both sides of thigh tubes. Fit thigh plate to gluteal crease of patient (the bottom of the buttocks). The knee joint on the CPM should align with the approximated center of the patient's knee joint. Lengthen or shorten both sides equally. Tighten both adjustment knobs securely.

Determine the length of patient's calf and foot. Measure from the center of the patient's knee joint to 1/4 inch beyond the heel of the patient's foot. Loosen adjustment knobs on both sides of the calf cradle and adjust both sides equally. Tighten both adjustment knobs securely and equally.

If readjustment is necessary, do not attempt to adjust only one side as this can damage the unit.

To allow free movement of the ankle, loosen foot adjustment knobs.

For rotation of the foot, loosen the adjustor knob located on the back of the foot cradle and reset to the right or left side as required.

## Attaching the CPM System to the

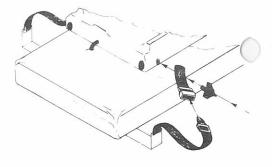
A HOME bed mount is provided for the DanniFlex 400i and secures the CPM to the bed for home use. The HOME bed mount has straps which attach to the CPM via knobs which are located on both sides of the orthosis base near the foot of the unit. The CPM is secured to the bed with the "L" brackets that can attach to the mattress, the bed frame, etc.

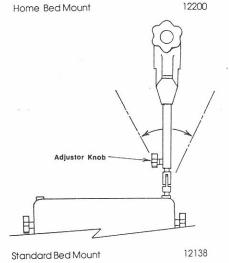
A STANDARD hospital bed mount is available for the DanniFlex 400i CPM unit. This lightweight clamp provides stability and permits maximum flexibility for positioning unit on bed, allowing for abduction if prescribed.

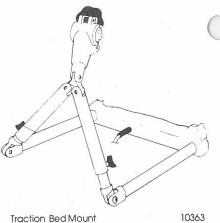
The STANDARD bed mount will fit on either side of the CPM base. To adjust the position of the bed mount, loosen knobs, position the unit at any angle and secure the knobs, (If the bed is raised or lowered, readjust bed mount to proper position).

A TRACTION hospital bed mount is available by special order. It provides maximum stability to the CPM if necessary.

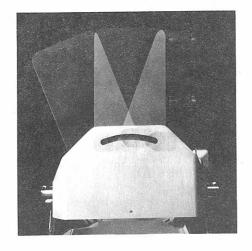
The TRACTION bed mount differs from Standard bed mount in that the TRACTION bed mount attaches to the CPM at two points thus forming a stable triangulated attachment.

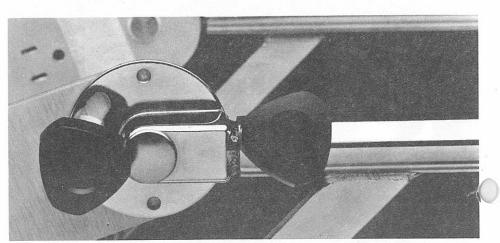








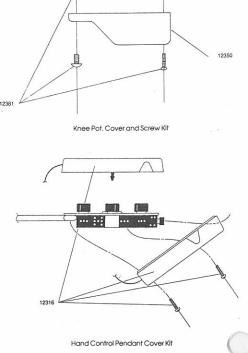




Symptom	Probable cause	Solution
Unit will not operate	No power to unit	Plug unit into energized outlet
		Verify that the power switch is in the 'on' position
Unit will not operate and audio alert activates	Inverted ROM setting	Set the Extension at least ten (10) degrees less than Flexion
	Range of Motion is less than ten (10) degrees	Set the Extension at least ten (10) degrees less than Flexion
For additional assistance contact your Danninger representative	-	

# CAUTION: Do not store CPM unit under a bed which has less than 19 inches of clearance at all times

400i/400i modular Replacement Parts Ordering Information		400i modular Components Replacement Parts Ordering Information		
Description	Part #	Description	Part #	
Soft Goods Kit	10516	Pediatric Modular Kit	12601	
Thigh Shield	12220	Adult Modular Kit	12602	
Knob Kit	12371	Pediatric Thigh Cradle	12603	
Bed Mount		Pediatric Calf Cradle	12604	Knee Pot, Cover and Screw Kit
Standard	12138	Adult Thigh Cradle	12605	NIGG FOIL COVEL OF DESCRIPTION OF
Traction	10363	Adult Calf Cradle	12606	
Home	12200	Pediatric Thigh Shield	12490	
Knee Pot. Cover	12350			
Knee Pot. Cover screw Kit	12381			
ROM Scale Label	12270			12316
Hand Control Pendant Cover Kit	12316			Hand Control Pendant Cover Kit



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Coutt, R.D., Kaita, J., Barr, R., et al., "The Role of Continuous Passive Motion in the Postoperative Rehabilitation of the Total Knee Patient," Transactions of the 28th Annual Orthopedic Research Society. P. 195, 1982. Frank C., Akeson, W.H., Woo,L.S-Y, Amiel, D., and Coutts, R.D., "Physiology and Therapeutic Value of Passive Joint Motion," Clinical Orthopedics and Related Research, 113-125 May 1984.

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Lasin, R.S., and Shapiro, J., "10 Steps to a Better Total Knee," A.A.O.S. Scientific Exhibit New Orleans, Louisiana, 1983. Salter, R.B., Hamilton, H.W., Wedge, J.H., et al., "CVlinical Application of Basic Research on Continuous Passive Motion for Disorders and Injuries of Synovial Joints: A Preliminary Report of a Feasibility Study, "Journal of Orthopedic Research 1:325-342. Raven Press New York. 1984 Orthopedic Research Society.

Salter, R.B., Simmonds, D.F., Malcolm, B.S., et al., "The Biological Effect of Continuous Passive Motion on the Healing of Full-Thickness Defects in Articular Cartilage," Journal of Bone and Joint Surgery 62-A; 1232-1251, 1980.

Salter, R.B., Bell, R.S., and Keeley, F., "The Protective Effect of Continuous Passive Motion on Living Articular Cartilage in Accute Septic Arthritis: An Experimental Investigation in the Rabbit," Clinical Orthopedics and Related Research, No. 159, 223-247 Sept. 1981.

Salter, R.B., and Harris, O.J., "The Healing of Intra-Articular Fractures with Continuous Passive Motion," American Academy of Orthopedic Surgeons Lecture Series, Chapter 6, 102-117, Vol. 28, 1979.

### **Limited Warranty**

Danninger Medical Technology, Inc. 880 Kinnear Road, Columbus, Ohio 43212 (614) 488-7961 Outside Ohio: 800-225-1814

Danninger Medical Technology, Inc. ("Danninger") warrants the DanniFlex 400i™ CPM and DanniFlex 400i modular™ CPM to be free from defects in materials and workmanship for a warranty period of one (1) year from date of initial purchase. No warranty shall apply if the goods have been damaged by accident, abuse, misuse, or misapplication, or as a result of service or modification by other than a person authorized by Danninger. Danninger's liability under this warranty, and Buyer's exclusive remedy, is limited to the cost of materials and labor to repair the defective goods, or to their replacement, and in no event shall exceed the purchase price. Repair or replacement of defective goods under warranty will be made only upon their return to Danninger after notice to Danninger and Buyer's receipt of shipping instructions. Upon receipt of goods returned under warranty, Danninger will inspect the goods, and will notify Buyer of the extent of repair or replacement which Danninger will perform under warranty, which shall be conclusive of Danninger's liability.

Danninger is not responsible for incidental or consequential damages resulting from the breach of any expressed or implied warranty, including damage to property and, to the extent permitted by law, damages for personal injury. The warranty contained herein is in lieu of all warranties, expressed or implied, including implied warranties of merchantability and fitness for a particular purpose. No statement of any representative shall extend Danningers's liability as herein established or limited.

# DANNIFLEX MODEL 4001 TROUBLE SHOOTING GUIDE FOR ELECTRONIC SERVICE TECHNICIANS

#### EQUIPMENT NEEDED

- 1) Digital Multimeter
  - 2) Large diagonal cutters

#### **ABBREVIATIONS**

(PCB) - Printed circuit board (CKT) - Circuit

#### NOTE

Range of motion calibration should be checked following any repairs.

#### COVER DISASSEMBLY

To remove bottom-base cover of cpm, use large pair of diagonal cutters to carefully pry plastic fasteners apart and remove them from base cover. Turn cpm machine on its side and remove bottom cover. (Plastic fasteners may be reused if they are not damaged).

If you have any questions, please contact our service department at:  $1\text{-}800\text{-}225\text{-}1814 \quad \text{or} \quad 614\text{-}488\text{-}7961$ 

# DANNIFLEX MODEL 4001 TROUBLE SHOOTING GUIDE FOR ELECTRONIC SERVICE TECHNICIANS

PROBLEM		WHAT TO CHECK	ANSWER	NEXT STEP	
1.	Machine does not run and beeper does not beep when power	<pre>1-1 Is transformer plugged in and power switch turned on?</pre>	Yes No	Go to 1-2 Plus in trans- former and turn power switch on.	
		1-2 Turn power switch off and then on again. Does beeper beep?	Yes	Go to 2-1 a) Check .5A fuse on PCB. b) Check for 14V-21V dc across pins 6 and 5 of connector P2 on PCB. (out- put of trans- former). c) Check on- off switch. d) Check for 8V D.C. on connec- tor P3 pin 3 (output of 7808 regulator).	
2.	Machine does not run but beeper beeps when power is turned on.	2-1 Does continuous beeper sound only when flexion control is set at a lesser angle than extension control?	Yes	Go to 2-2 a) Check for +5V on connector Pl pin 1 on PCB. b) Check for varying voltages while turning flexion and extension controls on connector Pl at pins marked E and F.(pins 3 and 5) c) Check pendant buffers and flex/ext overlap detector ckt.	
		Page 2			

7 ubleshooting Guide Cont.

)_	PROBLEMS	WHAT TO CHECK	ANSWER	NEXT
2.	continued	2-2 Does pin 6 of U5 go alternately high and low when start/stop switch is depressed?	Yes	Go to 2-3 Depress start/stop switch again. b) Check for a logic high on s/s pin of connector P1 (pin 4) while pressing start/stop switch. c) Troubleshoot start/stop toggle ckt.
		2-3 Is center wiper of knee-pivot potentiometer, voltage between flexion and extension buffer output voltages? (center wiper voltage can be checked on pot and on connector P3 at the pin marked W).	Yes No	Go to 2-4 Check for +8V dc and ground on remaining pins of knee-pot and pins marked 8V and G on con- nector P3. (pins 4 and 5)
		<u>2-4</u> Is pin 4 of U6 high?	Yes No	Go to 3 Troubleshoot flex. & ext. pause ckt.
3.	Machine oscillates back and forth.	3-1 Does motor function properly? (motor can be connected to a 12 volt dc source, it should draw less than 200 ma.	Yes No	Go to 3-2 Replace motor
particular section of the section of			When Extensing When Force Rever When Flexing	erse -

..oubleshooting Guide Cont.

<b>)</b>	PROBLEM	WHAT TO CHECK	ANSWER	NEXT STEP
3.	Cont.	3-2 Does pin 14 of U4 alternate between high and low?	Yes	Go to 3-3 a) Check for mechanical binding of drive orthosis. b) Troubleshoot load reversal filter & comparator, and constant speed circuit.

## 3-2 <u>Troubleshoot motor</u> <u>control circuit:</u>

The speed/stop bus should not be less than 2.5V dc unless:

- 1) the machine is in the stop mode (section 2-2)
- 2) the Knee pot out of limits shut-down has been activated (section 2-3)
- 3) the flex & ext. pause is activated (section 2-4)

The direction mosfets are not pulse width modulated, either Q1 or Q2 will be on.

In the stop mode, pin 13 of U4 will be low and a pair of mosfets directly opposite each other will be on (Q1 and Q2) or (Q3 and Q4).

In the start mode, Q2 and Q4 are pulse width modulated. Teh speed of the motor depends upon the duty cycle of the rectangular waveform on pin 13 of U4, which will be proportional to the point at which the voltage at pin 7 of U1 intersects the sawtooth wave on pin 10 of U4.

#### MODEL 4001 CALIBRATION INSTRUCTIONS

#### EQUIPMENT NEEDED

- 1) Digital multimeter
- 2) 6-10 inch square
- 3) Tachometer or 12-inch rule
- 4) Small screwdriver
- 5) 1/8 inch hex driver
- 6) Large diagonal cutters

COVER ASSEMBLY - In order to access PCB, the bottom cover of cpm must be removed. The plastic fasteners can be removed with large diagonal cutters. (See page 1 for details).

#### I) SPEED CALIBRATION

NOTE: Range of motion calibration will be affected by this procedure and must be checked following the completion of this section.

- 1) Set flexion adjust knob to 90 degrees.
- 2) Set extension adjust knob to 0 degrees.
- 3) Set speed adjust knob to minimum (fully counter-clockwise).
- 4) Depress start button to start machine.
- 5) As machine is running, adjust LOW CAL potentiometer (located inside drive on printed circuit board (PCB)) so that ballscrew is turning at a rate of 15 rpm +1/-0 rpm. (15 rpm is equivalent to 3 inches per minute of cradle travel with a tolerance of +1/4in./-0 in.).

NOTE: The above procedure is for the adjustment of low speed only. High speed is not adjustable but should range between 100 to 110 rpm (20 to 22 inches of cradle travel per minute) if low speed is properly calibrated.

#### ) RANGE OF MOTION CALIBRATION

NOTE: Sections A, B, and C must be performed in the order presented to insure proper calibration.

#### A) KNEE-PIVOT POTENTIOMETER CALIBRATION

- 1) Set flexion adjust knob to 90 degrees.
- 2) Set extension adjust knob to 0 degrees.
- 3) Depress start/stop button and let machine run to 0 degrees.
- 4) Depress start/stop button to stop machine.
- 5) Check knee-pivot angle with straight edge by laying straight edge on top of cradle at knee-pivot junction. (measure on the potentiometer side of the cradle).
- 6) Repeat steps 2-5 until knee-pivot angle is 0 degrees.

NOTE: You may have to set the flexion-adjust potentiometer to a lesser angle than 0 degrees in order for the cradle to reach 0 degrees.

- Check extension-adjust knob to assure that it is set at 0 degrees.
- 8) Connect one lead of dc-voltmeter to "<E" (located on connector P2 of PCB).
- Connect second lead of voltmeter to Connector P2 pin 3 on PCB.
- 10) Select the minimum scale of dc-volts on your voltmeter (200-millivolt scale for the most meters).
- 11) Remove white, plastic knee-pivot potentiometer cover.
- 12) Slightly loosen knee-pivot-potentiometer by loosening the two screws which hold the potentiometer on the mounting bracket.

#### ibration Cont.

- 13) Turn the knee-pivot-potentiometer until voltmeter reads 000.0 mV (\_/- 5.0 mV).
- 14) Tighten knee-pivot-potentiometer, making sure voltmeter reading stays within  $\pm 1.0$  mV.

#### B) EXTENSION ANGLE CALIBRATION

NOTE: Flexion angle calibration may be affected by this procedure, and must be checked following the completion of this section.

- Depress start button to start machine. Let machine flex to approximately 15 degrees.
- Depress start button twice to reverse direction of motion. (Machine is now traveling in extension).
- 3) When motion stops, and machine pauses at approximately 0 degrees, depress start button to stop machine.
- 4) Check knee pivot angle with straight edge.

NOTE: If knee pivot angle is more than +/- 1 degree, repeat section IIA. (1 degree is equal to 1/8 inch error, measured at a point 6 inches from the knee pivot)

5) If knee pivot angle is within +/- 1 degree, adjust LOW CAL potentiometer located on PCB.

NOTE: (Turning LOW CAL clockwise will increase knee-pivot angle toward 0 degrees).

6) Repeat steps 1-5 until knee pivot angle is at 0 degrees (+/-.5 degrees) when motion stops.

NOTE: An adjustment of less than +/- 1 degree to the extension angle calibration will effect the low speed setting by +/- 1 prm, which is acceptable.

calibration Cont.

#### C) FLEXION ANGLE CALIBRATION

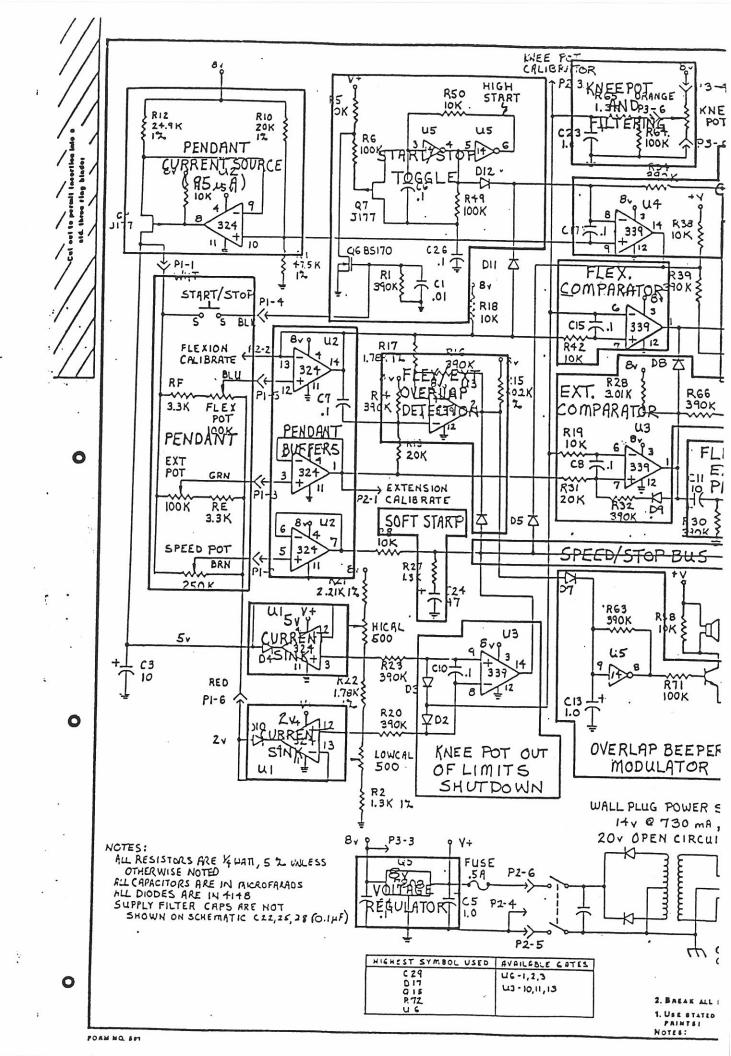
NOTE: Extension angle calibration may be affected by this procedure, and must be checked following the completion of this section.

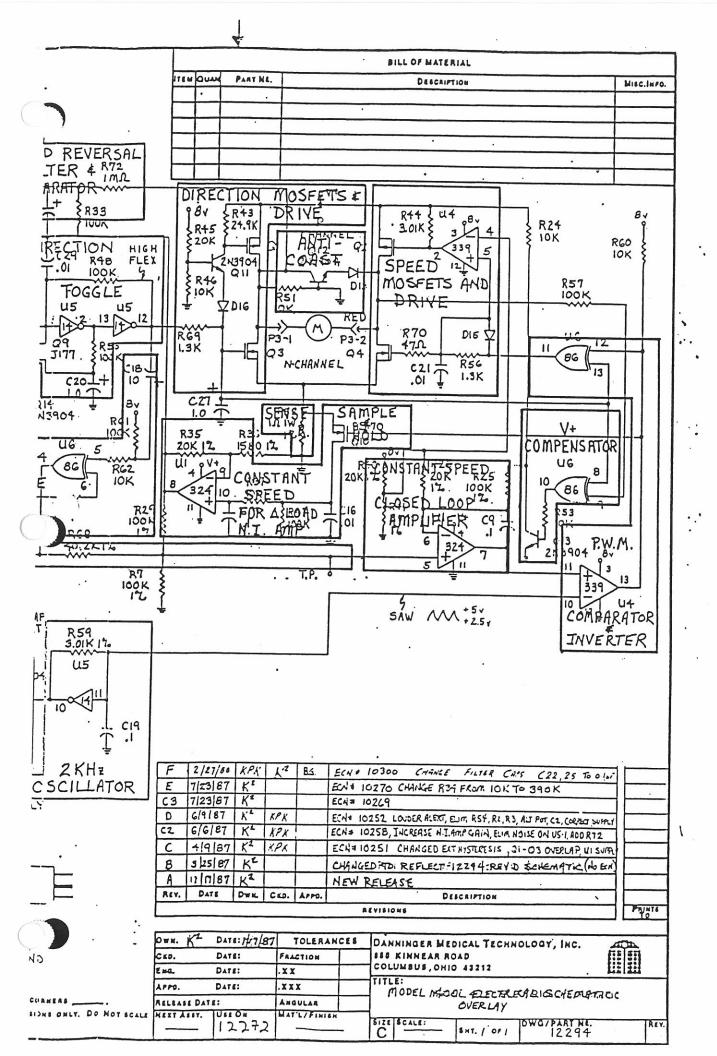
- 1) Set flexion-adjust knob to 90 degrees.
- 2) Set extension-adjust knob to 0 degrees.
- Depress start button and let machine run until it stops at maximum flexion.
- 4) Depress start button to stop machine as soon as it pauses at maximum flexion.
- 5) Check 90 degree angle with square.
- 6) If 90 degree angle has an error of more than +/- .5 degrees, adjust HI CAL potentiometer located on PCB. (see note under section II B, step 4 for further information on error)

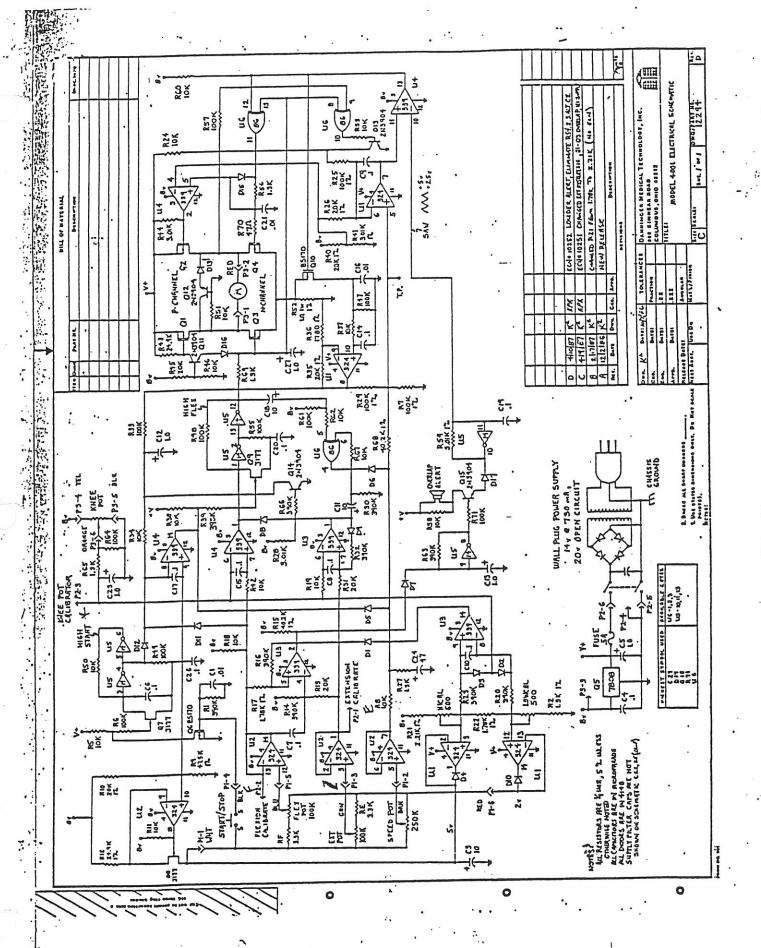
NOTE: Turning HI CAL potentiometer clockwise causes angle to increase toward 110 degrees.

7) Repeat steps 3-6 until maximum flexion equals 90 degrees.

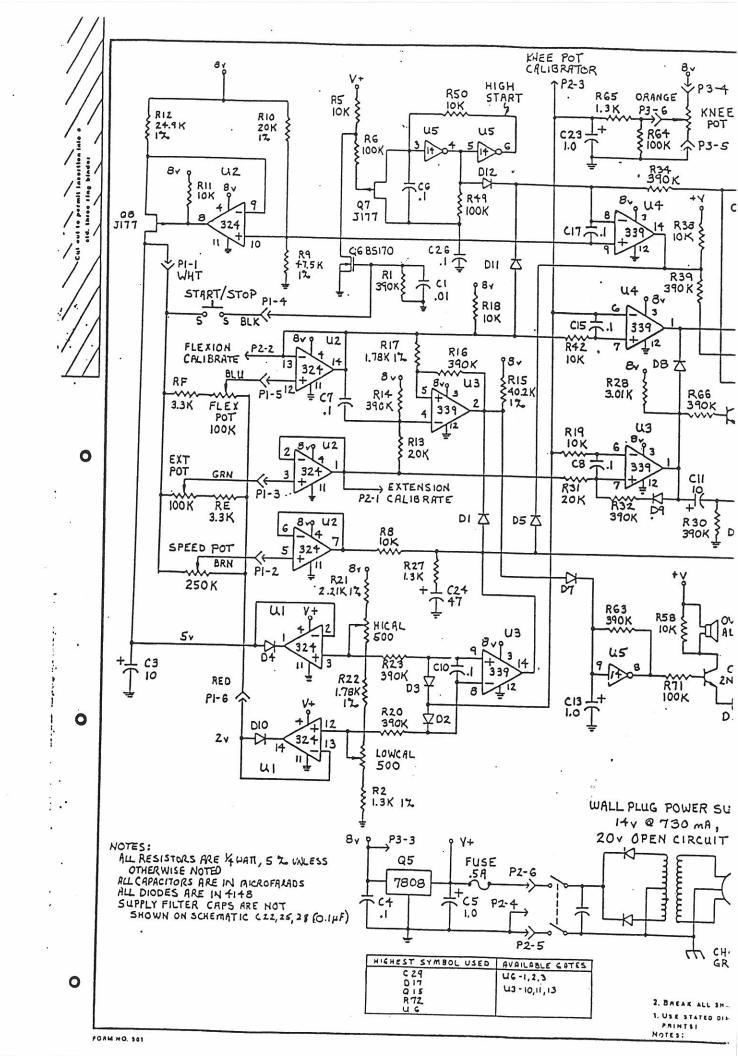
Page 8

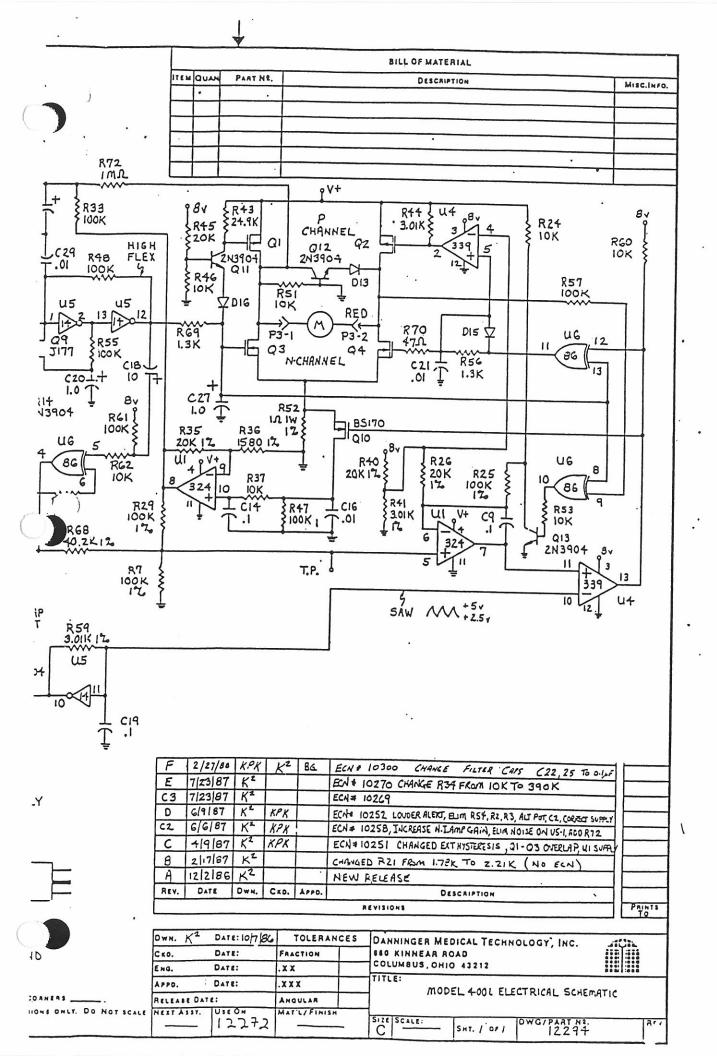






A. Jane





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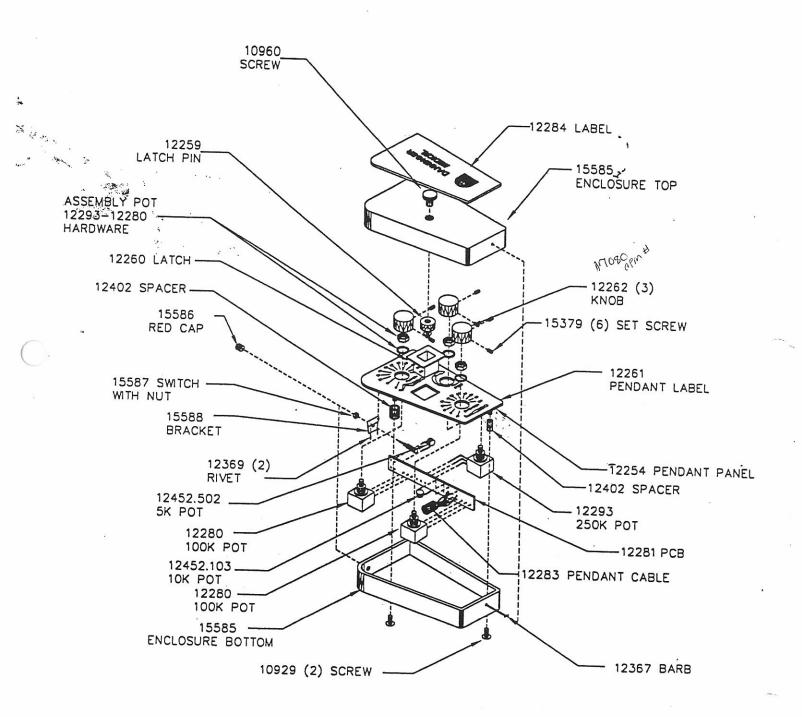
OPM

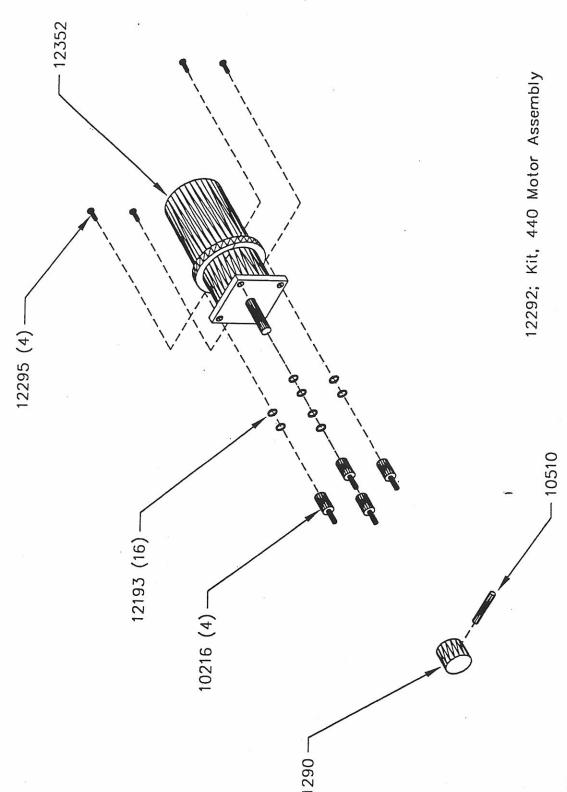
# **DANNIFLEX 400i**

# EXPLODED VIEW DRAWINGS

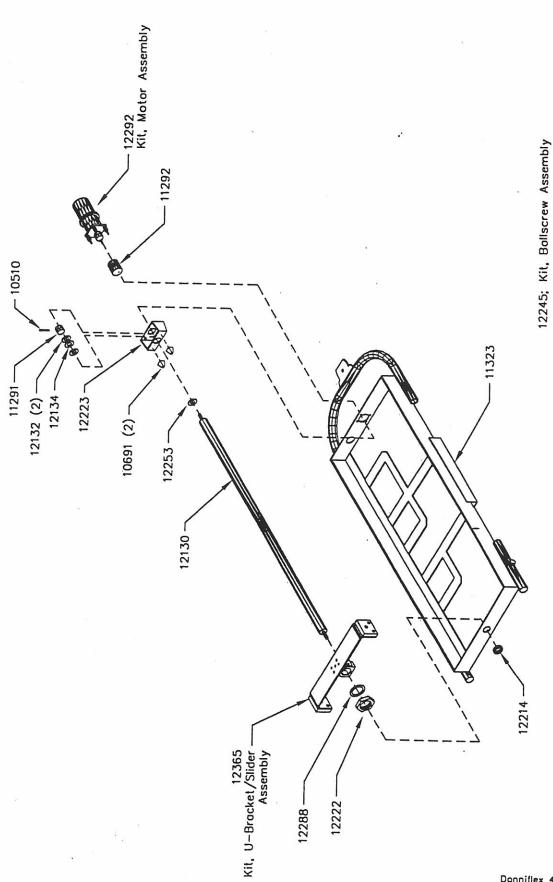
PART NUMBER: 15389 September 16, 1996

PAGE	DESCRIPTION	REVISION
· 1	400i / 440 Assembly	Α
2	Adult thigh foot assembly	Α
3	Adult thigh assembly	A
4	Adult foot assembly	Α
5	Handle bottom cover assembly	Α
6	U-Bracket frame assembly	Α
7	U-Bracket slider assembly	Α
8	Motor assembly	Α
9	Wiring harness assembly	В
10	Pendant assembly	Α

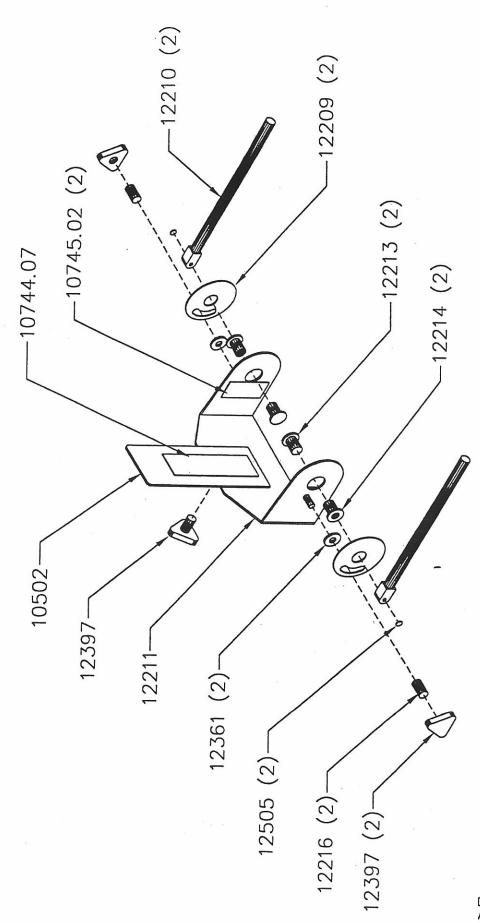




Donniflex 400i/ Motor Assembly P/N: 15389 Rev: A Page 8

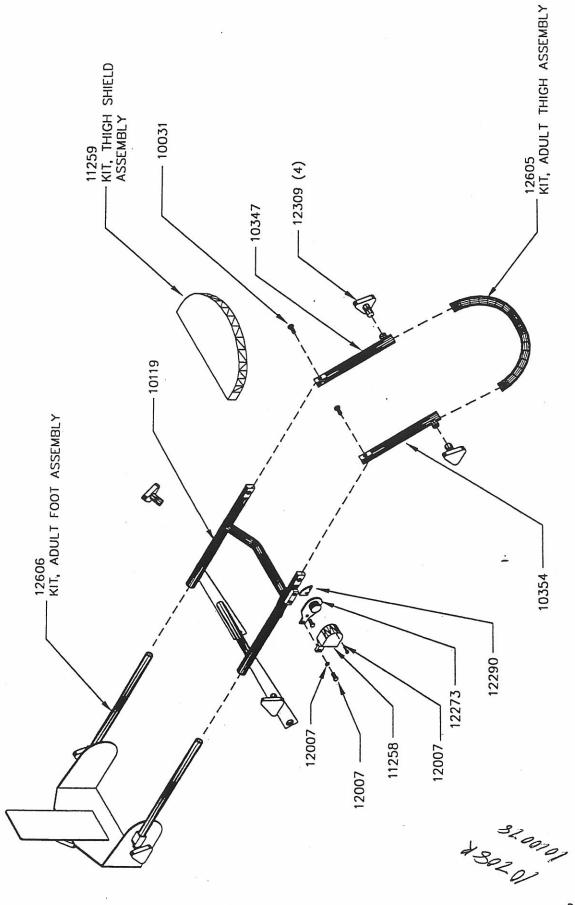


Donniflex 400i/440 Motor U-Brocket Frome Assy P/N: 15389 Rev. A Poge 6

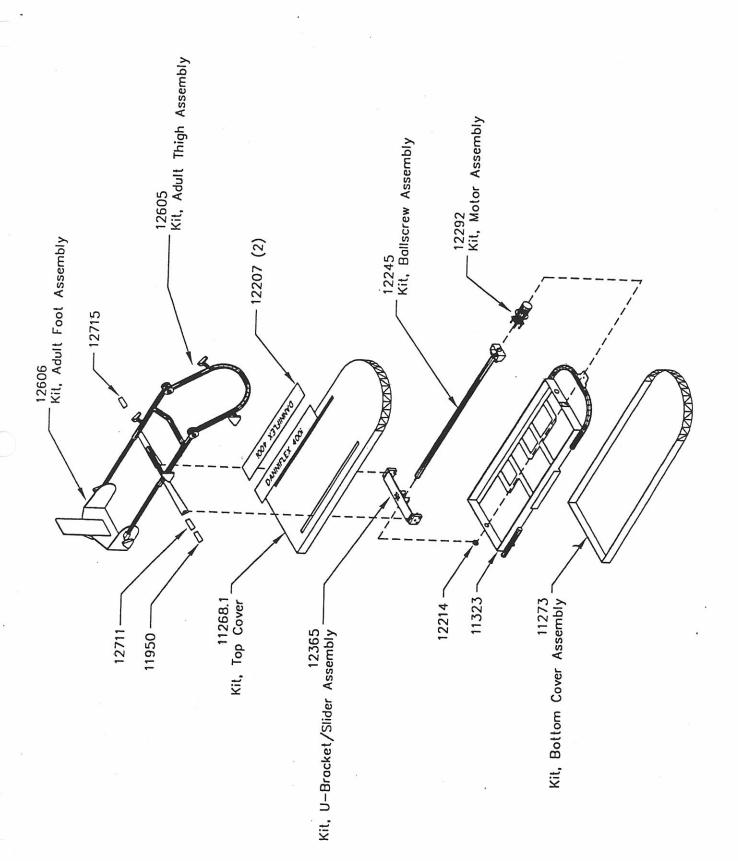


12606; Kit, Adult Foot Assembly - 400 Series

Donniflex 400i/440 Adult Foot Assembly P/N: 15389 Rev: A Poge 4

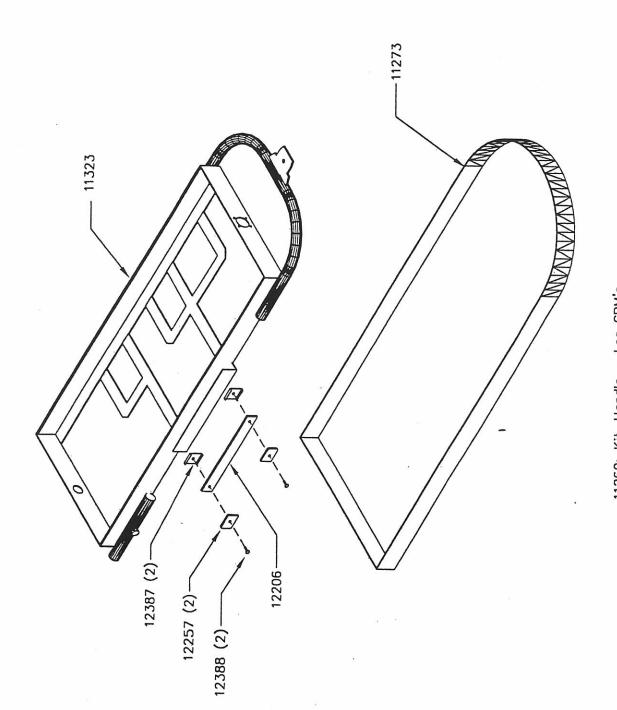


Donniflex 400i/440 Adult Thigh Foot Assy P/N: 15389 Rev: A Poge 2

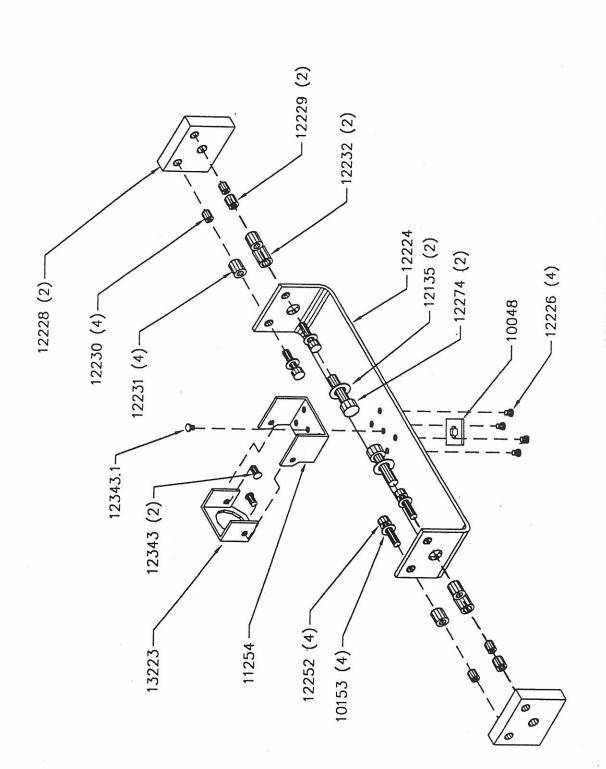


Donniflex 400i/440 400i/440 Assembly P/N: 15389 Rev: A Page 1

12605; Kit, Adult Thigh Assembly - 400 Series



11260; Kit, Handle — Leg CPM's 11273; Kit, Bottom Cover (New) — 400 Series



12319; Kit, Slider Block Assembly 12365; Kit, U-Bracket / Slider Assembly Complete

BOTTOM VIEW

Donniflex 400i/440 Harness Assembly P/N: 15389 Rev. B Page 9

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